

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>Preliminaries</i>	xiv
<b>1 Basic properties of the integers</b>	1
1.1 Divisibility and primality	1
1.2 Ideals and greatest common divisors	5
1.3 Some consequences of unique factorization	10
<b>2 Congruences</b>	15
2.1 Equivalence relations	15
2.2 Definitions and basic properties of congruences	16
2.3 Solving linear congruences	19
2.4 The Chinese remainder theorem	22
2.5 Residue classes	25
2.6 Euler's phi function	31
2.7 Euler's theorem and Fermat's little theorem	32
2.8 Quadratic residues	35
2.9 Summations over divisors	45
<b>3 Computing with large integers</b>	50
3.1 Asymptotic notation	50
3.2 Machine models and complexity theory	53
3.3 Basic integer arithmetic	55
3.4 Computing in $\mathbb{Z}_n$	64
3.5 Faster integer arithmetic (*)	69
3.6 Notes	71
<b>4 Euclid's algorithm</b>	74
4.1 The basic Euclidean algorithm	74
4.2 The extended Euclidean algorithm	77
4.3 Computing modular inverses and Chinese remaindering	82

4.4	Speeding up algorithms via modular computation	84
4.5	An effective version of Fermat's two squares theorem	86
4.6	Rational reconstruction and applications	89
4.7	The RSA cryptosystem	99
4.8	Notes	102
<b>5</b>	<b>The distribution of primes</b>	<b>104</b>
5.1	Chebyshev's theorem on the density of primes	104
5.2	Bertrand's postulate	108
5.3	Mertens' theorem	110
5.4	The sieve of Eratosthenes	115
5.5	The prime number theorem . . . and beyond	116
5.6	Notes	124
<b>6</b>	<b>Abelian groups</b>	<b>126</b>
6.1	Definitions, basic properties, and examples	126
6.2	Subgroups	132
6.3	Cosets and quotient groups	137
6.4	Group homomorphisms and isomorphisms	142
6.5	Cyclic groups	153
6.6	The structure of finite abelian groups (*)	163
<b>7</b>	<b>Rings</b>	<b>166</b>
7.1	Definitions, basic properties, and examples	166
7.2	Polynomial rings	176
7.3	Ideals and quotient rings	185
7.4	Ring homomorphisms and isomorphisms	192
7.5	The structure of $\mathbb{Z}_n^*$	203
<b>8</b>	<b>Finite and discrete probability distributions</b>	<b>207</b>
8.1	Basic definitions	207
8.2	Conditional probability and independence	213
8.3	Random variables	221
8.4	Expectation and variance	233
8.5	Some useful bounds	241
8.6	Balls and bins	245
8.7	Hash functions	252
8.8	Statistical distance	260
8.9	Measures of randomness and the leftover hash lemma (*)	266
8.10	Discrete probability distributions	270
8.11	Notes	275

<b>9</b>	<b>Probabilistic algorithms</b>	277
9.1	Basic definitions	278
9.2	Generating a random number from a given interval	285
9.3	The generate and test paradigm	287
9.4	Generating a random prime	292
9.5	Generating a random non-increasing sequence	295
9.6	Generating a random factored number	298
9.7	Some complexity theory	302
9.8	Notes	304
<b>10</b>	<b>Probabilistic primality testing</b>	306
10.1	Trial division	306
10.2	The Miller–Rabin test	307
10.3	Generating random primes using the Miller–Rabin test	311
10.4	Factoring and computing Euler’s phi function	320
10.5	Notes	324
<b>11</b>	<b>Finding generators and discrete logarithms in <math>\mathbb{Z}_p^*</math></b>	327
11.1	Finding a generator for $\mathbb{Z}_p^*$	327
11.2	Computing discrete logarithms in $\mathbb{Z}_p^*$	329
11.3	The Diffie–Hellman key establishment protocol	334
11.4	Notes	340
<b>12</b>	<b>Quadratic reciprocity and computing modular square roots</b>	342
12.1	The Legendre symbol	342
12.2	The Jacobi symbol	346
12.3	Computing the Jacobi symbol	348
12.4	Testing quadratic residuosity	349
12.5	Computing modular square roots	350
12.6	The quadratic residuosity assumption	355
12.7	Notes	357
<b>13</b>	<b>Modules and vector spaces</b>	358
13.1	Definitions, basic properties, and examples	358
13.2	Submodules and quotient modules	360
13.3	Module homomorphisms and isomorphisms	363
13.4	Linear independence and bases	367
13.5	Vector spaces and dimension	370
<b>14</b>	<b>Matrices</b>	377
14.1	Basic definitions and properties	377
14.2	Matrices and linear maps	381
14.3	The inverse of a matrix	386

14.4	Gaussian elimination	388
14.5	Applications of Gaussian elimination	392
14.6	Notes	398
<b>15</b>	<b>Subexponential-time discrete logarithms and factoring</b>	<b>399</b>
15.1	Smooth numbers	399
15.2	An algorithm for discrete logarithms	400
15.3	An algorithm for factoring integers	407
15.4	Practical improvements	414
15.5	Notes	418
<b>16</b>	<b>More rings</b>	<b>421</b>
16.1	Algebras	421
16.2	The field of fractions of an integral domain	427
16.3	Unique factorization of polynomials	430
16.4	Polynomial congruences	435
16.5	Minimal polynomials	438
16.6	General properties of extension fields	440
16.7	Formal derivatives	444
16.8	Formal power series and Laurent series	446
16.9	Unique factorization domains (*)	451
16.10	Notes	464
<b>17</b>	<b>Polynomial arithmetic and applications</b>	<b>465</b>
17.1	Basic arithmetic	465
17.2	Computing minimal polynomials in $F[X]/(f)(I)$	468
17.3	Euclid's algorithm	469
17.4	Computing modular inverses and Chinese remaindering	472
17.5	Rational function reconstruction and applications	474
17.6	Faster polynomial arithmetic (*)	478
17.7	Notes	484
<b>18</b>	<b>Linearly generated sequences and applications</b>	<b>486</b>
18.1	Basic definitions and properties	486
18.2	Computing minimal polynomials: a special case	490
18.3	Computing minimal polynomials: a more general case	492
18.4	Solving sparse linear systems	497
18.5	Computing minimal polynomials in $F[X]/(f)(II)$	500
18.6	The algebra of linear transformations (*)	501
18.7	Notes	508
<b>19</b>	<b>Finite fields</b>	<b>509</b>
19.1	Preliminaries	509

19.2	The existence of finite fields	511
19.3	The subfield structure and uniqueness of finite fields	515
19.4	Conjugates, norms and traces	516
<b>20</b>	<b>Algorithms for finite fields</b>	<b>522</b>
20.1	Tests for and constructing irreducible polynomials	522
20.2	Computing minimal polynomials in $F[X]/(f)$ (III)	525
20.3	Factoring polynomials: square-free decomposition	526
20.4	Factoring polynomials: the Cantor–Zassenhaus algorithm	530
20.5	Factoring polynomials: Berlekamp’s algorithm	538
20.6	Deterministic factorization algorithms (*)	544
20.7	Notes	546
<b>21</b>	<b>Deterministic primality testing</b>	<b>548</b>
21.1	The basic idea	548
21.2	The algorithm and its analysis	549
21.3	Notes	558
	<i>Appendix: Some useful facts</i>	561
	<i>Bibliography</i>	566
	<i>Index of notation</i>	572
	<i>Index</i>	574